## **AORA Standards for burner oils**

## **Low Grade Fuel Oil**

## AORA Standard - Primary level burner oil

Primary level burner oil undergoes filtration and dewatering and is mainly used in Cement, Lime, Foundry and Brick kilns and for Hydroponic and Greenhouse heaters.

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Criterion	ASTM Method	Primary level burner oil
Density (kg/L @	D 4052/D 1298	0.89-0.90
0 15°C)	D 1002/D 1290	3.65
Viscosity (cSt @	D 95/D 473	70-100
40°C		
Distillation	D 86	520
temperature for 90%		
vol. recovery (°C)		
Pour point (°C)	D 97	≤6
Flash point (°C)	D 3828/D 93	≥61
Gross heating value	D 4868/D 240	≥38
(MJ/kg)		
Water (vol %)	D 4928	≤5
Ash (wt %)	D 482	≤3.0
Sulfur ( max wt%)	D 129	3.0
Vanadium (ppm)	D 5185	NA
Potassium (ppm)	D 5185	NA
Calcium (ppm)	D 5185	NA
Cadmium (ppm)	D 5185	≤2
Chromium (ppm)	D 5185	≤12
Copper (ppm)	D 5185	≤50
Lead (ppm)	D 5185	≤200
Sodium (ppm)	D 5185	NA
PCB (ppm)		≤2
Chlorinated compounds		≤1000
(total, ppm)		